

## Specificities of anelastic characteristics of nano composites multiwalled carbon nanotubes and polyvinyl chloride, polyethylene, foam polystyrene

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The influencing of ultrasonic (US) deformation  $\epsilon_{US}$  was researched on anelastic and elastic characteristics of nano composites of multiwalled carbon nanotubes (MWCNT).

It's showed, that anelastic internal friction (IF)  $Q^{-1}$  and elastic modulus  $E$  characteristics are essentially depended from morphology of surface layer [1]. The complex elastic modulus of polyvinyl chloride  $(C_2H_3Cl)_n$ , polyethylene  $(C_2H_4)_n$ , expanded polystyrene  $C_8H_8$  nano composite *Eis equal to the sum of dynamical elastic modulus  $E' = \rho V^2 \lambda$  and loss modulus  $E'' = E' \delta$ :*

$$E = E' + E'' = E' (1 + \delta) = \rho V^2 \lambda (1 + \delta) = \rho V^2 \lambda (1 + \pi Q^{-1}) = \rho V^2 \lambda (1 + \alpha V/f), \quad (1)$$

where  $\delta$  – ultrasound (US) attenuation logarithmic decrement,  $\rho$  - specimen density;  $V$  - quasitransversal US elastic waves velocity,  $Q^{-1}$  – internal friction.

$$E''/E' = \delta = \pi Q^{-1} = \alpha \lambda = \alpha V/f, \quad (2)$$

where  $\alpha$  – US attenuation coefficient,  $\lambda$  – the US wave length,  $f$  – US frequency. The US attenuation logarithmic decrement  $\delta$  vibrations with amplitude  $A = A_0 e^{-\delta x}$  is equal to:

$$\delta = \ln(A_{n+1}/A_n) \quad (3)$$

The increase of the nano composite crystalline degree at growth of multiwalled carbon nanotubes concentration filling with the nanotubes of matrix results in the decline of content of well-organized phase.

As the result of the mechanical study the presence of the strong effect between low-density polyethylene  $(C_2H_4)_n$ , polyvinyl chloride  $(C_2H_3Cl)_n$  and multiwalled carbon nanotubes was confirmed.

### REFERENCES

- [1] A.P. Onanko, D.V. Charnyi, Y.A. Onanko, M.P. Kulish etc. Conference Proceedings of 19 Geoinformatics: Theoretical and Applied Aspects, 2020, 1-5, (2020). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.3997/2214-4609.2020geo040>.

### Topics

Session A. Physics of condensed matter and spectroscopy

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