

Peculiarity of mechanical characteristics of nano composites of multiwalled carbon nanotubes and polyethylene, polyvinyl chloride, porous polystyrene

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The quasitransversal ultrasonic velocity $V_{\perp} = 756 \pm 10$ m/sec, shear module $G = \rho V_{\perp}^2 = 554$ MPa, Poisson coefficient $\mu \approx 0,44$, Debye temperature $\theta_D \approx 71$ K polyethylene with low density high pressure (C₂H₄)_n were determined from the oscillogram. The ultrasonic (US) attenuation logarithmic decrement was $\delta_{\perp} \approx 1,65 \times 10^{-1}$.

If dislocation segment $\xi(x,y)$, that are vibrated under the act of tension τ , is charged, additional forces will operate on it $F_E = e\rho(\xi)E$ and $F_M = e\rho(\xi)[\partial\xi/\partial t, B]$, where $\rho(\xi)$ - is the distribution function of electrical charge density on the dislocation segment [1]. The system of equations, which describes the movement of the charged dislocation under act of the mechanical, electrical and magnetic fields, acquires the following kind:

$$M \frac{\partial^2 \xi}{\partial t^2} = V_d \frac{\partial^2 \xi}{\partial x^2} - Q \frac{\partial \xi}{\partial t} + b\tau - b\tau_a - N_j \frac{\partial U}{\partial \xi} + e\rho(\xi)E + e\rho(\xi)[\partial\xi/\partial t, B], \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\partial \tau}{\partial y^2} - \rho/G \frac{\partial^2 \tau}{\partial t^2} = \rho b \frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} \langle \int_0^{\infty} \int_0^1 \xi(x) dx \rangle N(l) dl. \quad (2)$$

Acoustic emission (AE) method was measured the group longitudinal wave velocity in SiO₂+TiO₂+ZrO₂ film there was $v_{\parallel} = l/t \approx 0,00042$ m/0,114 msec ≈ 3680 m/sec and the group shear wave velocity was $v_{\perp} = l/t \approx 0,00042$ m/0,134 msec ≈ 3130 m/sec. Taking into account the value of density $\rho \approx 4,05.103$ kg/m³, elastic modulus was determined $E = \rho \cdot v_{\parallel}^2 \approx 54,85$ GPa and shear modulus was determined $G = \rho \cdot v_{\perp}^2 \approx 39,68$ GPa.

REFERENCES

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Topics

Session A. Physics of condensed matter and spectroscopy

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